

BÀI TẬP MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

Sau đây những danh từ thường gặp để em có thể phân biệt được danh từ chỉ vật và danh từ chỉ người, các em nên cố gắng học thuộc để làm bài tập cho tốt hơn

The building: tòa nhà the factory: xí nghiệp the church: nhà thờ
The children: những đứa trẻ my uncle: chú tôi the hotel: khách sạn
The painting: bức tranh the subject: môn the woman: người đàn bà
The boy: đứa bé trai the people: những học the castle: cung điện
The place: nơi the house: căn nhà người the day: ngày

Bài tập thực hành:

Bài tập 1: Điền đại từ, trạng từ quan hệ thích hợp vào chỗ trống.

1. The building _____ was destroyed in the fire has been rebuilt.
2. The man for _____ I was waiting didn't turn up
3. We don't know the factory _____ Tom works.
4. The church _____ we visited last Sunday was beautiful.
5. The children _____ I'm looking after are terribly spoilt.
6. My uncle, _____ you met at the meeting last week is very interested in science.
7. The hotel _____ I stayed for two weeks was really awful.
8. The student _____ parents you talked to is our classmate.
9. The subject about _____ Dr. Gold spoke was interesting.
10. The castle _____ we visited last year was in bad condition.

Bài tập 2: Chọn từ, cụm từ thích hợp để hoàn thành những câu sau.

1. The place _____ we spent our holiday was really beautiful.
A. what B. who C. where D. which
2. The children, _____ parents work late, are taken home by bus.
A. that B. whom C. whose D. their
3. He wanted to know the reason _____ I was late.
A. as B. for C. because D. why
4. My uncle, _____ you met yesterday, is a lawyer.
A. which B. what C. whose D. whom
5. Dien Bien Phu is the place _____ our army won a resounding victory in 1954.
A. where B. that C. what D. which
6. The man _____ we met yesterday was the manager of a bicycle factory.
A. when B. whose C. who D. which
7. In our school library, there are several large tables _____ we can sit to read books. A. where B. that C. when D. which

8. Yesterday was the day _____ they celebrated their 21st wedding anniversary.

A. when B. then C. what D. which

9. That's the house _____ he used to stay.

A. in which B. of which C. on which D. which

10. This house, _____ he bought in 1990, is being repaired at the moment.

A. that B. which C. who D. what

11. The woman _____ son is studying at Hanoi University of Technology is a teacher.

A. whose B. what C. whom D. which

12. The boy _____ eyes are brown is my friend.

A. who B. whom C. which D. whose

13. He never talks about the people _____ he has helped.

A. by whom B. whom C. which D. whose

14. This school is only for children _____ first language is not English.

A. of whom B. whose C. who is D. who

15. Mrs. John, _____ son won the championship last year lives next door to us.

A. whose B. what C. which D. who

Ghép câu sử dụng đại từ quan hệ, trạng từ quan hệ:

Chọn từ, cụm từ thích hợp để hoàn thành những câu sau:

1. He is the person _____.
A. from who I bought this old car B. which I bought this old car from
C. from that I bought this old car D. from whom I bought this old car
2. An architect is someone _____.
A. that design buildings B. who designs buildings
C. whose designs buildings D. which designs buildings
3. The girl _____ is now in hospital
A. whom injured in the accident B. was injured in the accident
C. who was injured in the accident D. that she was injured in the accident
4. The man _____ was on holiday.
A. I wanted to see B. whom I wanted to see him
C. I wanted to see him D. who wanted to see
5. Do you know the girl _____

- A. to who Tom is talking B. whom Tom is talking
C. Tom is talking D. to whom Tom is talking
6. I haven't got a passport, _____.
A. that means I can't leave the country
B. it means I can't leave the country
B. which means I can't leave the country
D. who means I can't leave the country
7. The girl _____ is Australian.
A. is talking to Tom B. talking to Tom
C. who talk to Tom D. to talk to Tom
8. None of the people _____ could come.
A. was invited to the party B. were invited to the party
C. who invited to the party D. invited to the party
9. An orphan is a child _____.
A. who parents died B. whose parents are dead
C. that parents are dead D. his parents are dead
10. The hotel _____ was very clean.
A. we stayed B. which we stayed
C. in that we stayed D. where we stayed

LIÊN TỪ, GIỚI TỪ, TỪ CHUYỂN TIẾP

Hoàn thành câu với "because (of)"; "(al)though/even though /despite/ in spite of"

- _____ he worked hard, he didn't receive any praise.
- He ate the chocolate cake _____ he is on diet.
- _____ the high prices, my daughters insist on going to the movies every Saturday.
- _____ it was cold, I went out.
- _____ John didn't study hard, he succeeded.
- We took many picture _____ the cloudy sky.
- _____ her poor memory, the old woman told interesting stories to the children.
- She went home early _____ she didn't feel well.
- I couldn't get to sleep _____ the noise.
- The students arrived late _____ the traffic jam.

Phân biệt "so, but" ; "however, therefore"

+ "so & therefore": vì thế, vì vậy

+ "but & however": nhưng mà, tuy nhiên; "but = yet"

Bài tập 1: Hoàn thành những câu sau với "but, so, therefore, however"

- They may need a new goalkeeper, _____ I want to be ready.

- The new trains have more powerful engines and are _____ faster.
- I hadn't done my homework. _____, I didn't understand my lesson.
- Mary was happy. _____, Alice was very sad.
- He is sick. _____, he can't come.
- The professor told me that I was doing well, _____ my final grade was awful.
- The sky was grey and cloudy. _____, we went to the beach.
- She had to help her mother. _____, she was often late for school.
- I did my best, _____ it was not good enough.
- The flight was delayed, _____ we had time to have something to eat.

Bài tập 2: Hoàn thành những câu sau với "although, therefore, however, but, so, because, despite, because of" và những từ thích hợp khác.

- It is very hot in the desert. _____, few trees can grow there.
- Jame is offered the job, _____ he is inexperienced.
- James was not admitted to the university _____ the age.
- I tried to persuade her. _____, I didn't succeed.
- The story was very funny, _____ nobody laughed.
- The match went ahead _____ the heavy rain.
- It was too dark to go on, _____ we found somewhere to stay.
- Nam had to stay home to look after his mother because she was sick.

MINI – TEST

I. Chọn từ / cụm từ thích hợp hoàn thành những câu sau.

- That's the woman _____ helped me last week.
A. who B. which C. whose D. where
- The hotel _____ overlooks the Huong River has just been built.
A. who B. which C. where D. whose
- Any student _____ arrives late will not be allowed to get in the exam room.
A. whose B. which C. who D. where
- I have just read a book _____ is lying on the table.
A. which B. who C. whose D. whom
- He will ask his mother _____ she arrives.
A. who B. when C. what D. where
- My friend is a doctor _____ medical expertise is cancer treatment.
A. whose B. who C. whom D. that

7. One of my friends advised me _____ to an American dinner without bringing anything as a _____ small gift.
A. not go B. not going C. not to go D. not to going
8. It is advisable that we should avoid _____ leaded petrol to save the environment.
A. use B. to use C. using D. be used
9. The movie itself wasn't very good, _____ I liked music.
A. and B. or C. but D. so
10. The windows are dirty. They need _____.
A. be wash B. being washed C. to wash D. washing
11. His girlfriend, _____ hates rock music, refused to go to the rock concert with him.
A. that B. whom C. whose D. who
12. Maria's going to stop _____, so she may be late.
A. eating B. to eat C. for eating D. eat
13. I asked him not to go, _____ he went anyway.
A. but B. so C. although D. because
14. Mike told me _____ he was going to Spain for ten days.
A. when B. how C. where D. that
15. You won't achieve anything _____ you take risks.
A. if B. when C. that D. unless
16. We came late _____.
A. because of the bad weather B. because the bad weather
C. because of the badly weather D. because the badly weather
17. Jack insisted that he didn't need any help, _____ I helped him anyway.
A. but B. besides C. however D. so
18. I knew they were talking about me _____ they stopped when I entered the room.
A. because B. so that C. despite D. therefore
19. I'm learning English _____ I want to get a better job.
A. or B. because C. therefore D. but
20. We didn't enjoy our holidays _____ the weather was so awful.
A. if B. because C. but D. although
21. The flight was cancelled _____ the bad weather.
A. because B. because of C. in spite of D. although
22. Although the sun was shining, _____.
A. it wasn't very hot B. but it wasn't very hot
C. yet it was very hot D. it was very hot

23. He walked slowly _____.
A. because of his bad leg B. in his bad leg
C. so his leg was bad D. so that his leg was bad
24. Although he is intelligent, he doesn't do well at school
A. Despite being intelligent, he doesn't do well at school
B. In spite of intelligent, he doesn't do well at school
C. In spite he is intelligent, he doesn't do well at school
D. Although his intelligence, he doesn't do well at school
25. It began to rain, _____ I didn't open his umbrella.
A. so B. but C. if D. although
26. She doesn't trust him anymore _____ he lied to her.
A. because B. in spite of C. although D. because of
27. We couldn't sleep last night _____ the noise next door.
A. although B. since C. because D. because of
28. I did it _____ they asked me to .
A. so B. because C. because of D. the reason.
29. Daisy was late _____ her car was broken down.
A. because B. because of C. it D. whether.
30. _____ he can't afford a car , he goes to work by bicycle.
A. because B. as C. since D. all are correct.
31. They were sacked _____ their carelessness.
A. because B. because of C. despite D. although
32. The boys were punished _____ they went to school late.
A. because B. because of C. so D. although
33. _____ my father is old , he still goes jogging.
A. although B. since C. despite D. in spite of.
34. _____ the rain , we postpone our picnic.
A. because B. because of C. though D. in spite of.
35. _____ it was raining heavily , we went out without a raincoat.
A. in spite B. in spite of C. however D. although
- Bài tập 2: Chọn từ hay cụm từ có phần gạch dưới bị sai:**
36. Because their financial problems, they couldn't send their children to a better school. A B C D
37. He still went swimming despite of the heavy rain A B C D
38. The friend to who I want to introduce you is away this weekend. A B C D
39. Do you remember the name of the place in that the crime was committed ? A B C D

40. Despite of bad weather, the pilots decided to look for the lost group of tourists.

A B C D

41. Despite they are small, ponies are strong and have great stamina.

A B C D

42. People are not allowed to enter the park after midnight because lack of security.

A B C D

43. He has made a lot of mistakes in his writing because his carelessness.

A B C D

44. Despite of his age, he works very hard.

A B C D

45. Mai often arrives at the office at nine o'clock, but because the storm, she was

A B C

late this morning.

D

46. Depite the sun was shining, it wasn't warm enough for our children to go

A B C

swimming.

D

47. The people who waiting outside are becoming impatient.

A B C D

48. The flight was delayed, but we had time to have something to eat.

A B C D

49. The students which were late had to wait outside.

A B C D

50. The bike he lent you was stolen from a shop where sells fast food.

A B C D

Dạng 3: Phân biệt “so that / in order that và to / so as to / in order to”

Trong dạng này, các em cần phải nắm lại kiến thức về cụm từ và mệnh đề chỉ mục đích.

1. Mệnh đề:

..... so that / in order that + S + will / can / would / could + V... :
để làm

2. Cụm từ:

.... to / so as to / in order to + V.. : để mà

1. Hoàn thành những câu sau sử dụng cụm từ hay mệnh đề chỉ mục đích.

1. He climbed the tree _____ get a better view.

2. You should get up early _____ you will have time to review your lesson.

3. Some young people like to earn their own living _____ they will be independent of their parents.

4. We should do morning exercises regularly _____ improve our health.

5. We should take advantage of the scientific achievements of the world _____ we can develop our national economy.

6. Every people in the world must unite their efforts _____ maintain and protect peace.

7. She put on warm clothes _____ she wouldn't catch cold.

8. He hurried to the station _____ miss the train.

9. She locked the door _____ be disturbed.

10. He hurried _____ he could catch the train.

2. Chọn từ hoặc cụm từ thích hợp để hoàn thành những câu sau.

1. We have to start early _____ we won't be late.

A. so that B. that C. because D. because of

2. He worked hard _____ they could pass the final examination.

A. since B. because C. in case D. so that

3. He took his seat quietly _____

A. so as not to disturb their conversation

B. so as to disturb their conversation

C. in order not disturb their conversation

D. in order for him not to disturb their conversation

4. He was looking for an eraser _____ he could erase a mistake in his composition.

A. because B. therefore C. so that D. however

5. We have studied hard _____ we will be well prepared for the examination.

A. because B. since C. so that D. in case

Exercises on complex sentences

I- “enough” and “too” + to V-inf

1- I haven't gotmoney for holiday.

2- He wasn't earlyto catch the train.

3- She can't marry him. She isn't oldto get married.

4- She can't marry him. She isyoung to get married.

5- This coat is not thickfor me to wear in this weather.

6- This chair isweak for him to sit on.

7- They haven't gottime to visit you.

- 8- That chair isn't strongfor you to stand on.
- 9- George feelstired to go to work today.
- 10- I think this jacket isbig for you to wear.
- 11- The weather wasn't niceto go camping.
- 12- The foreigner speaks Vietnamesebadly for us you understand.
- 13- The water is not cleanfor us to drink.
- 14- Jack isshort to reach the top of the shelf.
- 15- There aren't notseats for everyone.

II- "So" or "such" ?

- 1- They drankmuch water that they couldn't drive.
- 2- She meta lot of students that she couldn't remember their names
- 3- Don't reada stupid book. It is harmful.
- 4- They have gota lot of money that they don't know how to spend them.
- 5- Everything isexpensive that we can't make both ends meet.
- 6- Their questions werestupid that I didn't know how to answer them.
- 7- It isa nice day that we want to go out for a walk.
- 8- It wasa boring film that they felt asleep.
- 9- It isa nice day.
- 10- The day isnice, isn't it?
- 11- They have never eatenbad food.
- 12- The wind isstrong. It is very difficult to walk instrong wind.
- 13- I wasexcited about going away that I couldn't sleep.
- 14- The water was..... dirty that we decided not to go swimming.
- 15- He speaks Englishwell that you would think that he is a native English speaker.

III- Even though /Although/ because/ despite/ in spite of/ because of.

- 1-it rained a lot, they went out.
- 2-It rained, they stayed at home.
- 3-rain, we couldn't play football.
- 4-rain, they still played football.
- 5-she smoked 40 cigarettes a day, her health was very bad.
- 6-she smoked 40 cigarettes a day, her health was not bad.
- 7- We lost the matchwe played badly.

- 8- having a lot of money, she can't have what she wants.
- 9- He studied very well.....his life was very difficult.
- 10- You can't eat the soupit is very hot.
- 11-they are tired, they work 15 hours a day.
- 12-the crop is bad, the farmers are in debt.
- 13- He has a good jobhe has a lot of qualifications.
- 14-he is a doctor, he can't support his family.
- 15- I went to bed earlyI felt tired.

V- Put a suitable questions word or tag questions in the blanks.

- 1- It is a nice day,?
- 2- The boys went on holiday,?
- 3- She doesn't like her new skirt,?
- 4- You have drunk wine,?
- 5- They will help you,?
- 6-money do you want to borrow? - a lot.
- 7-have you bought recently? – some new books by American writer.
- 8-do you do your homework? – three times a week.
- 9-cats have they bought? – Some.
- 10-did they lost their jobs?- because they were lazy.
- 11-read that book? – Our teacher did.
- 12-book did you borrow? – Your brother's.
- 13-did you buy that house? – Last month.
- 14-your brother study? – In England.
- 15-have the girls met each other?- for two hours.
- 16-games can they play? – about ten.
- 17-wine did they drink yesterday?- little.
- 18-makes you sad today?- My bad result in English.
- 19-have you learnt English in Hanoi?- About six months.
- 20-is he?- he is 1.7 meter.

VI- Ving or to Verb ?

- 1- Is very good for our health. (swim)
- 2- My hobby ischess with my father in the free time.(play)

- 3- It is not easya language in a short period of time.
(master)
- 4- They think thatin the rain is very romantic.
(walk)
- 5- They are not strong enough.....this bag. (take)
- 6- It took him six monthsa job here. (find)
- 7-English is not so difficult as you think. (learn)
- 8- It is very good for him in this company.
(work)
- 9- We are too ill with you this week. (travel)
- 10- I find that it will be earlyat 4 am. (start)

VII- Put “an/ a/ the/ some/ any/ much / many” in the gap.

- 1- I have gotfriends but I haven't gotgood friends. I
have onlygood friend.
- 2- Do you likecoffee with milk?
- 3- I haven't gottime now. I have to hurry.
- 4- There areoranges in the fridge. Do you like?
- 5- They are my friends. You haven't met Of them before.
- 6- We didn't buyflowers. I boughtcakes, instead.
- 7- This evening I'm going out withfriends of mine.
- 8- I didn't havemoney, so I had to borrow.....
- 9- Have you got coffee?
- 10- I was too tired to finish.....work.
- 11- Can you give meinformation aboutplaces of
interest in the town?
- 12- If there arewords you don't understand, use a dictionary.
- 13- His sons don't likeorange juice.
- 14- There issugar and milk so I will makes cakes for
you.

VIII. a few, a little, few, little

- 1- There are only people who like boxing in Viet Nam.
- 2- They need veryeggs because they have bought meat.
- 3- We needhelp to finish this work.
- 4- They need 300 grams sugar to make cakes but there is very
- 5- You can meetstudents here to get help.
- 6- He drankwater so he is very thirsty now.

- | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 1. | <u>book</u> | look | floor | hook |
| 2. | <u>hire</u> | find | file | film |
| 3. | <u>hate</u> | fat | cat | bat |
| 4. | <u>sun</u> | pull | fun | hunt |
| 5. | <u>pardon</u> | hard | parents | park |
| 6. | <u>shirt</u> | fire | first | bird |
| 7. | <u>think</u> | sign | ring | sing |
| 8. | <u>fight</u> | high | figure | bright |
| 9. | <u>house</u> | hour | how | horse |
| 10. | | <u>bob</u> | hob | lob |
| 11. | <u>long</u> | song | tongue | wrong |
| 12. | <u>rose</u> | cover | nose | over |
| 13. | <u>stage</u> | manage | village | baggage |
| 14. | | sea | sand | sun |
| 15. | <u>supply</u> | supermarket | support | suppose |
| 16. | | blood | mood | moon |
| 17. | good | roof | foot | flood |
| 18. | window | flow | how | show |
| 19. | find | thing | nine | wine |
| 20. | sugar | see | saint | sit |
| 21. | man | fan | fat | table |
| 22. | home | money | comb | Rome |
| 23. | kind | sing | find | blind |
| 24. | | happy | fly | sky |
| 25. | | hot | got | mode |
| 26. | | but | cut | shut |
| 27. | | fat | hate | bat |
| 28. | that | make | take | cake |
| 29. | | set | get | between |
| 30. | | ground | should | about |
| 31. | | made | fate | hate |
| 32. | allow | all | fall | hall |
| 33. | few | new | chew | phew |

IV- Complete the following sentences, using too or enough.

- 1- It/ be/ cold/ everybody/ go out.
- 2- The car/ travel/ slowly/ arrive/ the station/ in time.
- 3- Her English / be/ bad/ pass this exam.
- 4-

5- The storm/ be/ heavy/ fishermen/ go/ the sea.

6- His dog/ be/ fierce/ we/ enter / the house.

7- The river/ be not/ clean/ we/ swim in.

8- They/ have not/ knowledge / take this exam.

9- They / not young/ find a job.

10- He/ not get / experience/ join/ interview.

11- They/ be not/ strong/ carry/ backpacks.